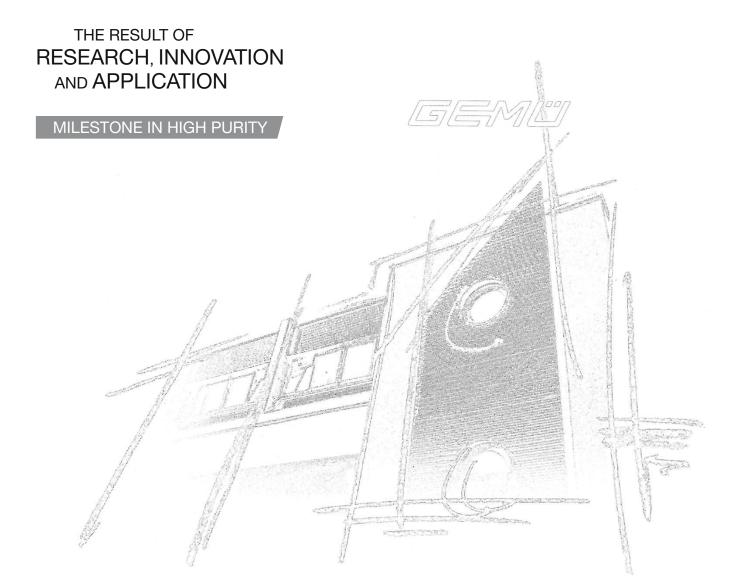
FlareStar® Ultra pure PFA tube and weld fittings









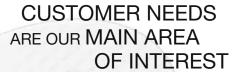
Since 1988, **GEMU®** has been an Industry leader in the production of high purity valves, actuators and control systems. Our dedication to quality has earned us many loyal customers in the semiconductor industry.

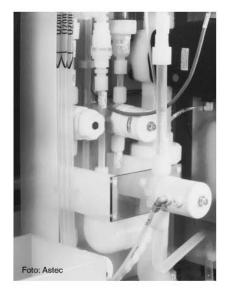
developed and produced specifically for use in process equipment, ultra pure water and chemical manufacturing and distribution systems, for microchip production.

Production takes place under the strictest cleanroom conditions at our manufacturing site in Switzerland.









THESE PROMPT US TO DEVELOP, PRODUCE AND SUPPLY NEW PRODUCTS

FlareStar®

- PFA-HP tube and weld fittings

CleanStar®

 PFA-UHP valves, measurement and control systems, accessories

HydraLine®

 Pressure measurement devices with PFA transmitter, specifically designed for ultra high purity chemicals



 A product range that includes PVDF-HP and PP-HP diaphragm valves as well as PVDF-HP flowmeters.

With these products, we offer the widest range of High Purity valves, control systems and accessory components for critical fluid management from a single source.

The ultra pure *FlareStar*® PFA fittings complete the GEMÜ High Purity range.



The *FlareStar*® range includes a wide variety of flare tube fittings and weld fittings.

Tube fittings are available in sizes 1/4", 3/8", 1/2", 3/4", 1" and 1 1/4".

Weld fittings are currently available in sizes 1/4", 1/2", 3/4" and 1".



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Straight adapter, space saver/butt weld spigot	2	0
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S.L Oldan room production	A _	•

FITTING STYLE

Fittings are designed for leak free performance with minimum dead space.

They are ideal for ultra pure fluid applications. - Reliable in high vibration applications - Simple installation and access means compact piping and small cleanroom footprint. All HP parts are manufactured in a cleanroom (see page 31) and provide the

The *FlareStar*® range includes a variety of tube fittings and weld fittings.

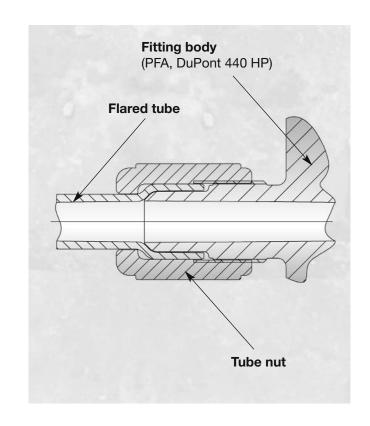
highest purity and chemical resistance.

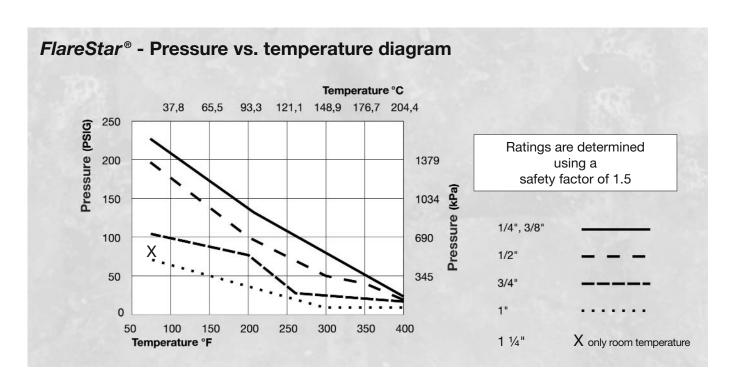
Tube fittings are available in sizes 1/4", 3/8", 1/2", 3/4", 1" and 1 1/4".

Weld fittings are available in sizes 1/4", 1/2", 3/4" and 1".

Materials include PFA body with PFA, PVDF or carbon-filled PFA (upon inquiry) nut options

GEMÜ offers over 100 configurations. Space saver flared ends and several adapters are also available.







MAXIMUM PRESSURE CAPABILITIES

Maximum pressure capabilities of the different *FlareStar*® union nuts are listed below. (Tubing ratings are included as a reference).

The ratings are provided as a guide in system design. The component with the lowest maximum pressure rating determine the maximum system pressure rating.

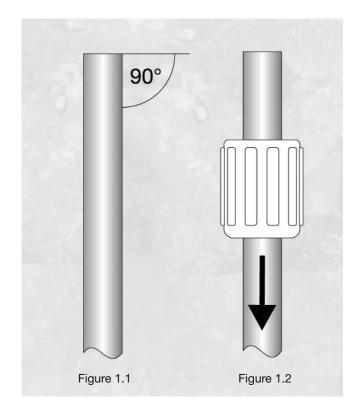
Maximum pressure rating chart								
Size	Temperature °F (°C)	PFA tubing PSI (kPA)	PVDF nut PSI (kPA)	PFA nut PSI (kPA)	CPFA nut PSI (kPA)			
1/4" (4)	75 (24) 200 (93) 250 (121) 300 (150) 350 (175) 400 (200)	273 (1882) 136 (938) 85 (586) 61 (421) 36 (248) N/R	225 (1551) 133 (917) 100 (689) 75 (517) N/R N/R	225 (1551) 133 (917) 100 (689) 75 (517) 50 (345) N/R				
3/8" (6)	75 (24) 200 (93) 250 (121) 300 (150) 350 (175) 400 (200)	234 (1613) 116 (800) 73 (503) 52 (359) 31 (214) N/R	225 (1551) 133 (917) 100 (689) 75 (517) N/R N/R	225 (1551) 133 (917) 100 (689) 75 (517) 50 (345) N/R				
1/2" (8)	75 (24) 200 (93) 250 (121) 300 (150) 350 (175) 400 (200)	168 (1158) 83 (572) 52 (359) 37 (255) 22 (152) N/R	190 (1310) 100 (689) 75 (517) 50 (345) N/R N/R	190 (1310) 100 (689) 75 (517) 50 (345) 40 (276) N/R	Delivery on request			
3/4" (12)	75 (24) 200 (93) 250 (121) 300 (150) 350 (175) 400 (200)	107 (738) 53 (365) 33 (228) 24 (165) 14 (95,5) N/R	110 (758) 76 (524) 35 (241) 27 (186) N/R N/R	110 (758) 76 (524) 35 (241) 27 (186) 20 (138) N/R				
1" (16)	75 (24) 200 (93) 250 (121) 300 (150) 350 (175) 400 (200)	77 (531) 38 (262) 24 (165) 17 (117) 10 (68,9) N/R	75 (517) 40 (276) 28 (193) 15 (103) N/R N/R	75 (517) 40 (276) 28 (193) 15 (103) 15 (103) N/R				
1 1/4" (20)	75 (24)	80 (552)	80 (552)	on request				

FLARE AND ASSEMBLY PROCEDURES

The flaring process provides a permanent expansion (flare) of the tubing end, allowing insertion of the *FlareStar*® fitting body. Proper tube flaring and *FlareStar*® fitting assembly results in a secure tubing connection.

These procedures are recommended for flaring standard wall PFA tubing only.

To ensure secure connections please read the instructions below carefully. After flaring, the heated tubing will cool down quickly.



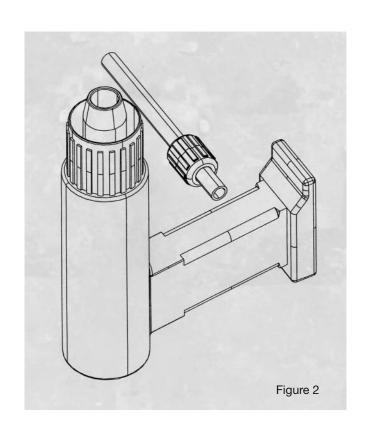
I. Tubing preparation

- 1. Cut the required tubing length square using a tubing cutter. (Figure 1.1)
- 2. Insert the cut end of the tubing through the end of the nut. (Figure 1.2)

Note: If one tubing end has already been flared, put on the nut before flaring the other end.

II. Flaring instructions

1. If using a hot air gun, set the hot air gun (see figure 1) on "high". Hold the PFA tubing 1/2" to 3/4" above the heater. Rotate the tubing 360° for the approximate time specified in table 1 or until a fine, clear line appears around the tubing. (Figure 2)



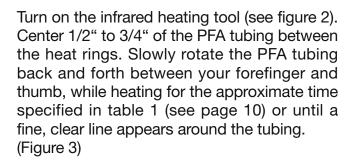


FLARE AND ASSEMBLY PROCEDURES

Note: Make sure to fully rotate the tubing over the heat source so all surface areas receive an equal amount of heat. Uniform heating is essential in making a good flare.

Note: We advise against cold flaring to reduce the potential for stress cracking.

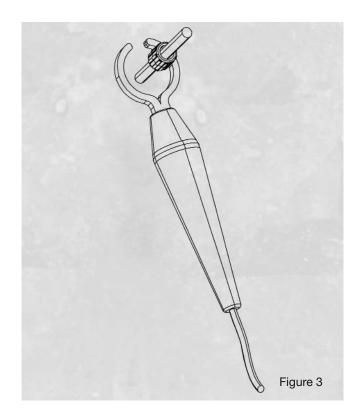
2. Remove the PFA tubing from the heat source, and push the flaring mandrel (see figure 3) into the tubing until the tube stop is reached. Refer to page 21 for available mandrel configurations.

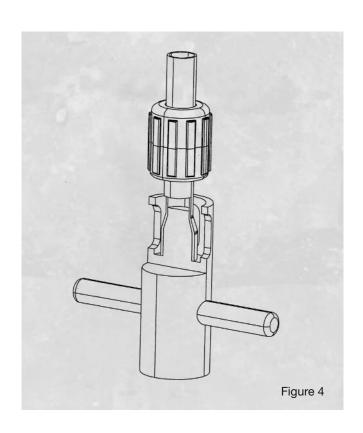


Note: Flaring 1/4" tubing is difficult because of its small size.

To get a firm grip on the small tube diameter, we recommend using a grip pad.

- 3. Hold the tubing firmly onto the flaring mandrel for the time specified in table 1 (see page 10). (Figure 4)
- 4. Now let the flared tubing continue to cool on the flaring mandrel for the time specified in table 1 (see page 10).
- 5. The flaring process is now complete and the flaring mandrel may be removed from the tube.





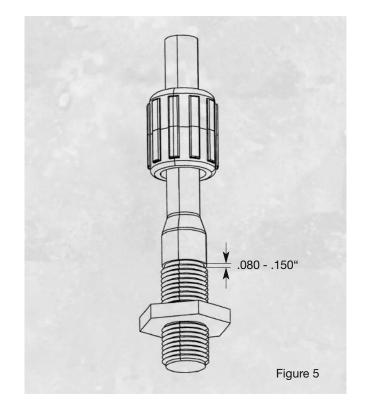
FLARE AND ASSEMBLY PROCEDURES

III. Assembly instructions

 Push the flared tubing end onto the FlareStar® fitting body until the end of the fitting body contacts the flare shoulder of the tube.

The maximum gap between the tube end and end of threads should be .080 - .150" (see figure 5).

2. Now tighten the nut onto the fitting body handtight (see table 1 for recommended minimum torque values).



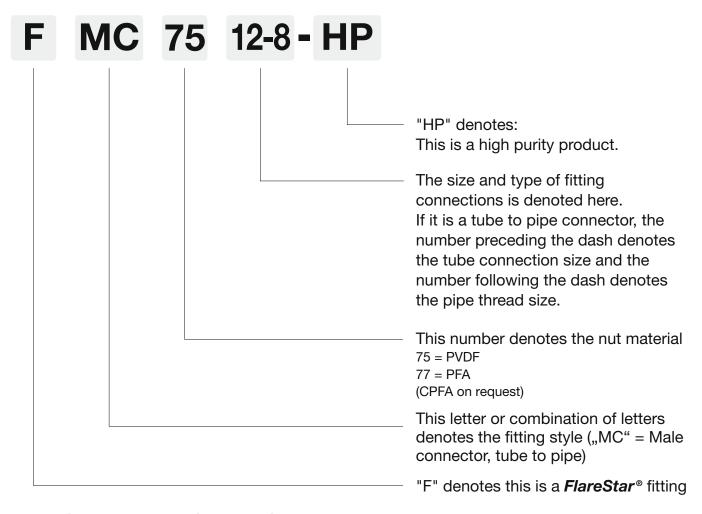
IV. Re-tightening

"Space saver" fitting connections exposed to temperatures >165°F should be re-tightened after material has reached room temperature again. The minimum nut torque value is identified in table 1.

Table 1								
Tubing and fitting size	1/4"	3/8"	1/2"	3/4"	1"	1 1/4"		
Heating time for PFA (sec.) Air gun	15	25	25	25	25	25		
Infrared heater	40	50	50	50	60	60		
Hold tubing on flaring mandrel (sec.)	20	20	20	20	25	25		
Min. cooling time on mandrel (min.)	2	2	3	3	3	3		
Min. nut torque (inch, lbs, (Nm) PFA fitting/PVDF nut	5 (.57)	5 (.90)	11 (1.24)	14 (1.58)	30 (3.39)	35 (3.96)		
PFA fitting/PFA nut	5 (.57)	8 (.90)	11 (.24)	14 (1.58)	30 (3.57)	on request		
PFA fitting/CPFA nut	on request	on request	on request	on request	on request			

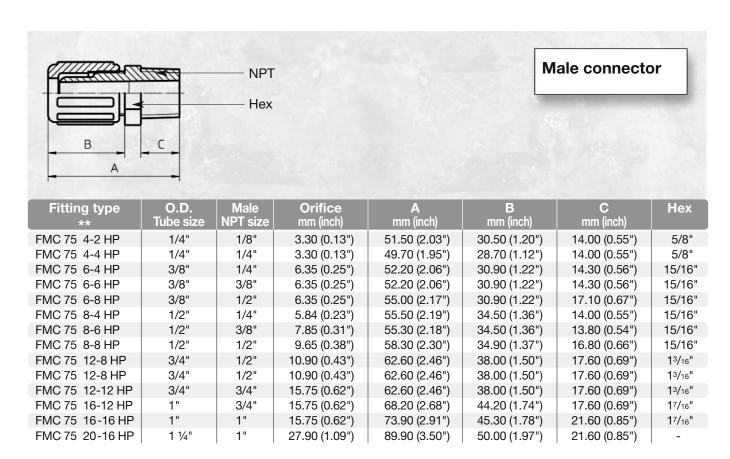


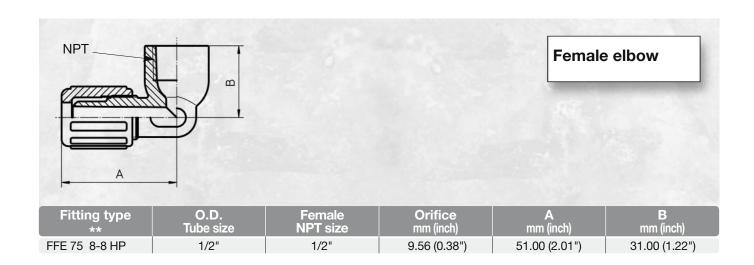
ORDER EXAMPLE - PFA TUBE FITTINGS



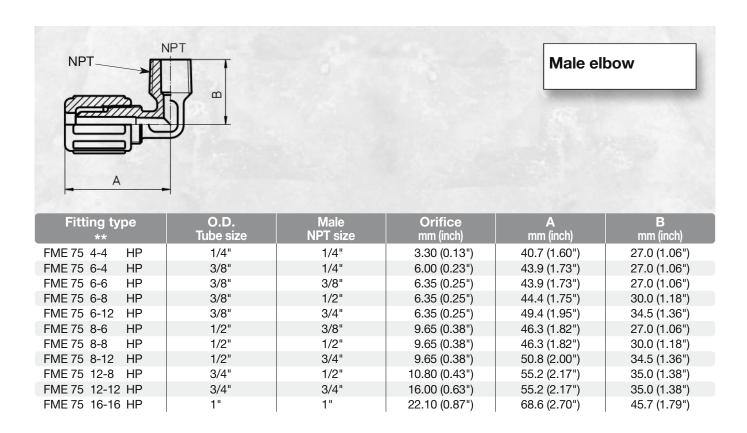
FlareStar® FITTING TYPES

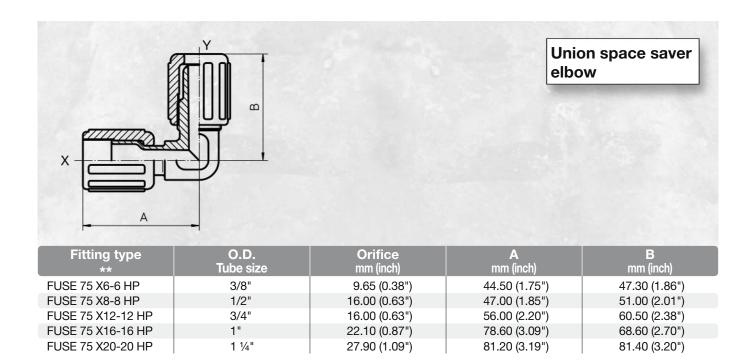
FMC	Male connector	FFC	Straight adapter, flare/DIN flange
FFE	Female elbow		adapter
FME	Male elbow	FPM	Panel mount union
FUSE	Union space saver elbow	FSUT	Straight union, tube
FUE	Union elbow	FSA	Straight adapter, flare/butt weld spigot
FSE	Union space saver elbow (both sides)	FWSA	Straight adapter, space saver/butt
FRE	Reducer elbow		weld spigot
FSRE	Space saver reducer elbow	FUT	Union tee
FWEA	Union elbow, flare/butt weld spigot	FRT	Union reducer tee
FWES	Union elbow, space saver/butt weld	FUST	Union space saver tee
	spigot	FRST	Union space saver reducer tee
FSU	Straight union	LC	Cap
FSR	Straight reducer union	CF	Nut
FSSR	Straight Space Saver reducer union		



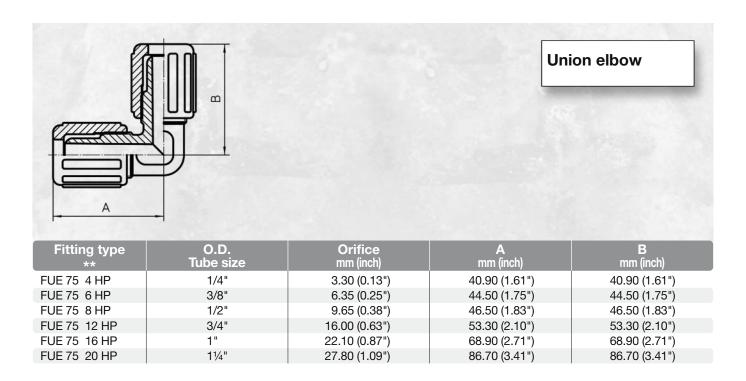


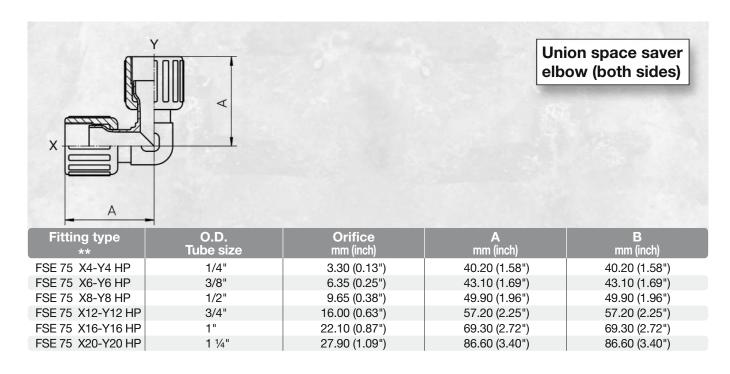






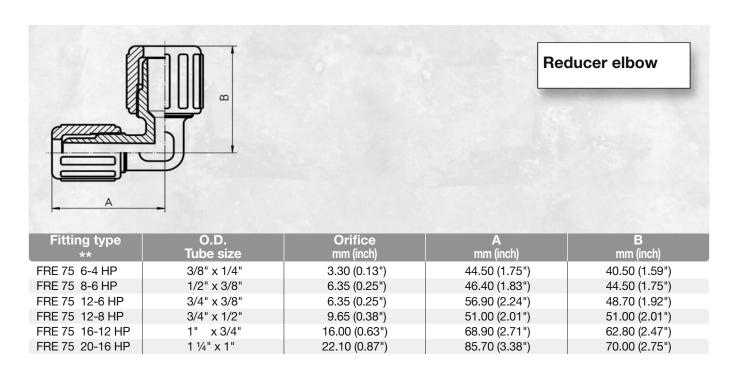
^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77 (except size 1 1/4").

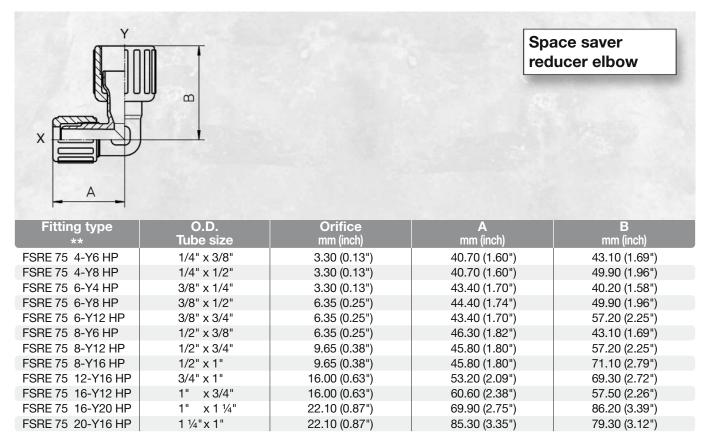




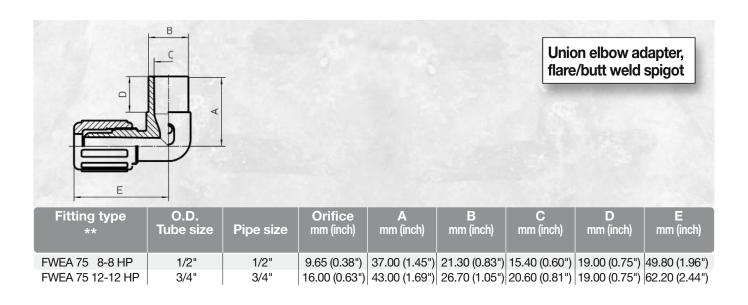
^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.

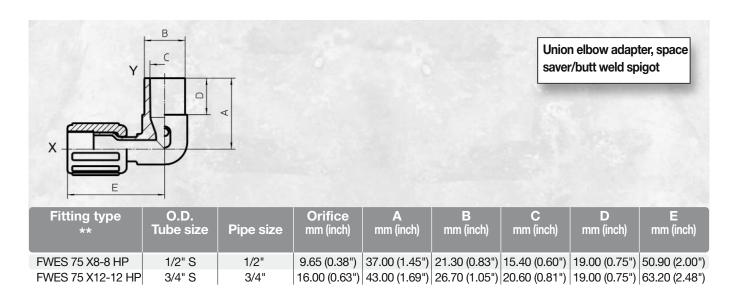






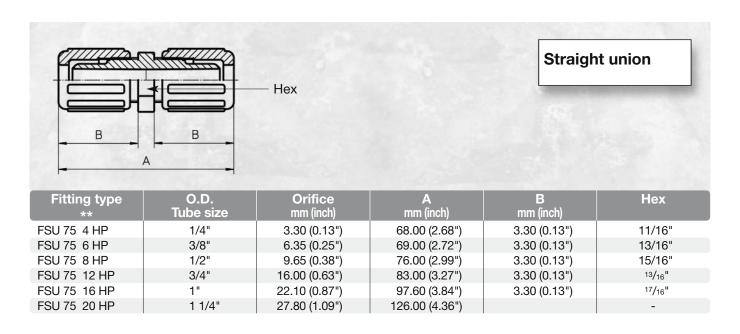
^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.

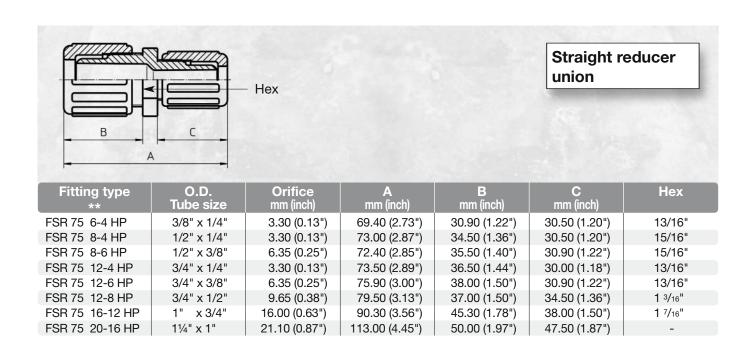




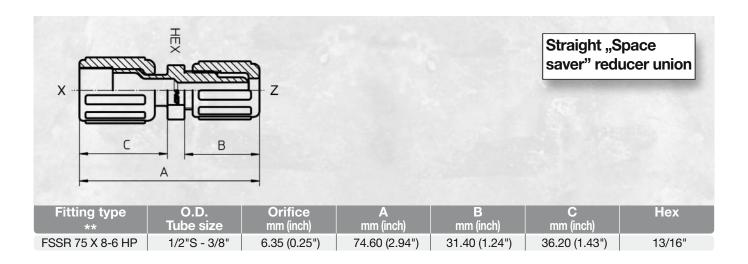
^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.

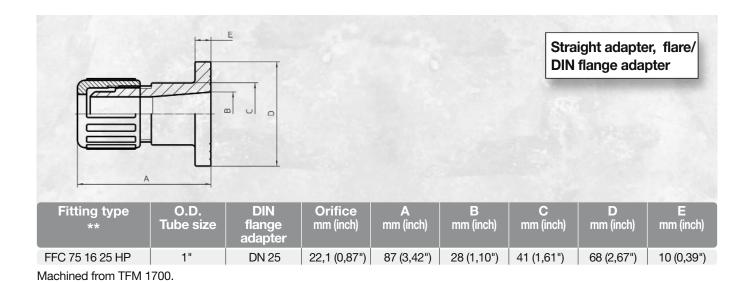






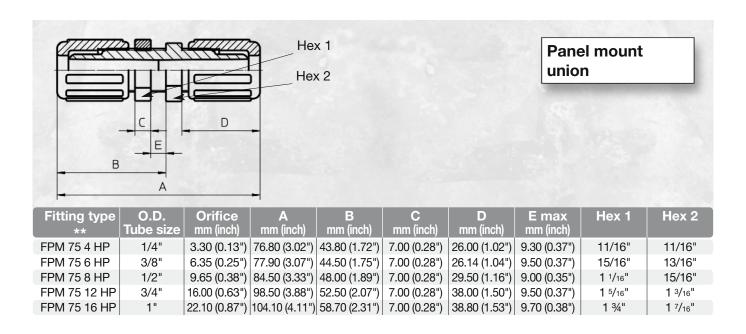
^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.

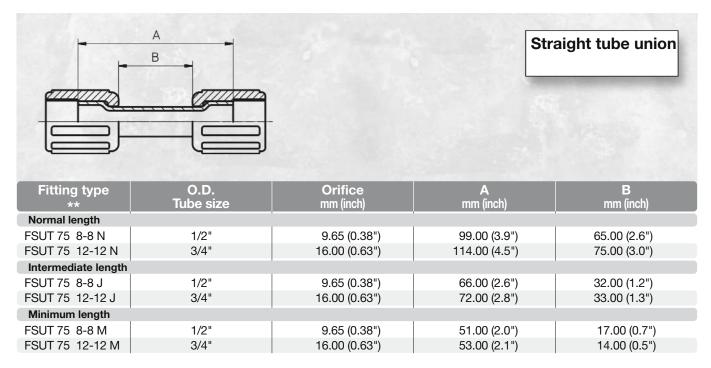




^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.

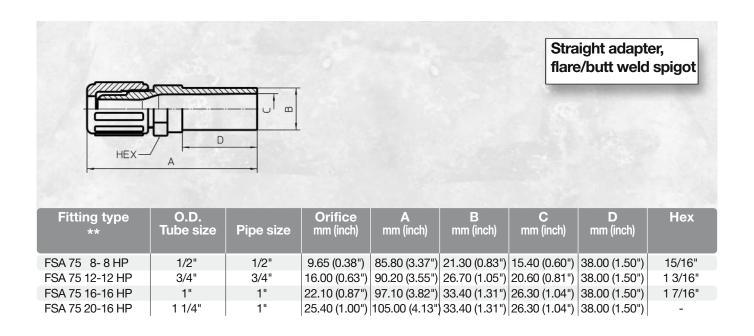


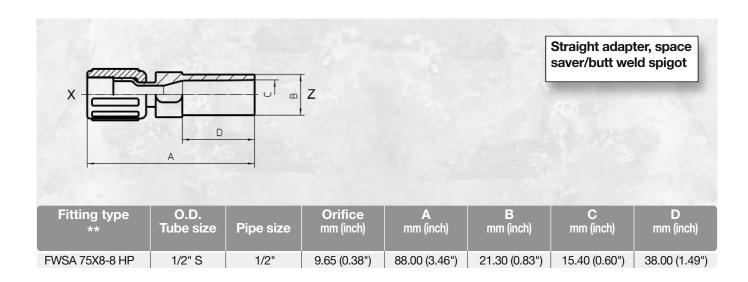




Other tube sizes available.

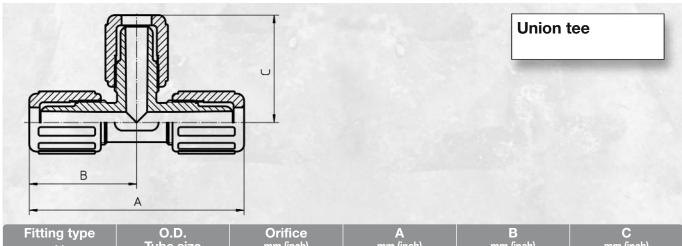
^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.



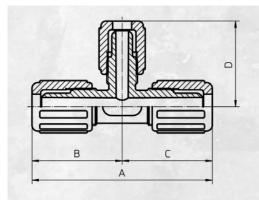


^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.





Fitting type **	O.D. Tube size	Orifice mm (inch)	A mm (inch)	B mm (inch)	C mm (inch)
FUT 75 4 HP	1/4"	3.30 (0.13")	81.80 (3.22")	40.90 (1.61")	40.90 (1.61")
FUT 75 6 HP	3/8"	6.35 (0.25")	89.00 (3.50")	44.50 (1.75")	44.50 (1.75")
FUT 75 8 HP	1/2"	9.65 (0.38")	93.00 (3.66")	46.50 (1.83")	46.50 (1.83")
FUT 75 12 HP	3/4"	16.00 (0.63")	106.50 (4.19")	53.30 (2.10")	53.30 (2.10")
FUT 75 16 HP	1"	22.10 (0.87")	138.00 (5.43")	69.00 (2.72")	69.00 (2.72")
FUT 75 20 HP	1 1/4"	27.90 (1.10")	173.00 (6.81")	86.50 (3.40")	87.00 (3.43")

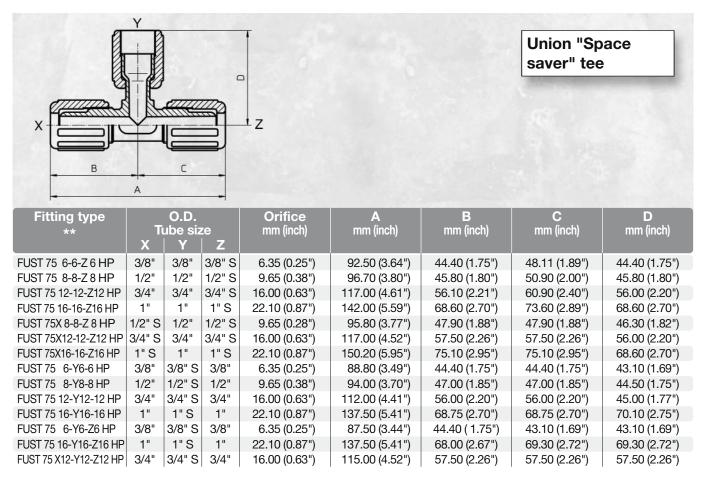


Union reducer tee

Fitting type **	O.D. Tube size		Orifice mm (inch)	A mm (inch)	B mm (inch)	C mm (inch)	D mm (inch)	
	X	Υ	Z					
FRT 75 4-6-6 HP	1/4"	3/8"	3/8"	3.30 (0.13")	85.30 (3.36")	44.40 (1.75")	40.90 (1.61")	44.40 (1.75")
FRT 75 6-4-6 HP	3/8"	1/4"	3/8"	3.30 (0.13")	87.80 (3.45")	43.90 (1.73")	43.90 (1.73")	40.70 (1.60")
FRT 75 6-12-6 HP	3/8"	3/4"	3/8"	6.25 (0.25")	96.30 (3.79")	48.15 (1.89")	48.15 (1.89")	56.20 (2.25")
FRT 75 8-4-8 HP	1/2"	1/4"	1/2"	3.30 (0.13")	94.30 (3.70")	47.00 (1.85")	47.00 (1.85")	40.90 (1.61")
FRT 75 8-6-6 HP	1/2"	3/8"	3/8"	6.35 (0.25")	90.20 (3.55")	46.30 (1.82")	46.30 (1.78")	43.90 (1.78")
FRT 75 8-6-8 HP	1/2"	3/8"	1/2"	6.35 (0.25")	94.00 (3.70")	47.00 (1.85")	47.00 (1.85")	44.50 (1.75")
FRT 75 12-4-12 HP	3/4"	1/4"	3/4"	3.30 (0.13")	112.00 (4.41")	56.00 (2.20")	56.00 (2.20")	45.50 (1.79")
FRT 75 12-8-4 HP	3/4"	1/2"	1/4"	3.30 (0.13")	98.50 (3.87")	53.80 (2.11")	44.70 (1.75")	50.80 (2.00")
FRT 75 12-8-8 HP	3/4"	1/2"	1/2"	9.65 (0.38")	106.00 (4.17")	55.20 (2.12")	50.80 (2.00")	50.80 (2.00")
FRT 75 12-12-8 HP	3/4"	3/4"	1/2"	9.65 (0.38")	107.00 (4.19")	56.00 (2.20")	51.00 (2.01")	56.20 (2.21")
FRT 75 12-8-12 HP	3/4"	1/2"	3/4"	9.65 (0.38")	106.50 (4.21")	53.30 (2.10")	53.30 (2.10")	51.00 (2.01")
FRT 75 16-8-16 HP	1"	1/2"	1"	9.65 (0.38")	134.20 (5.28")	67.10 (2.69")	67.10 (2.69")	61.30 (2.41")
FRT 75 16-12-16 HP	1"	3/4"	1"	16.00 (0.63")	136.80 (5.39")	68.40 (2.69")	68.40 (2.69")	62.50 (2.46")
FRT 75 20-16-20 HP	1 1/4"	1"	1 1/4"	16.00 (0.63")	173.00 (6.81")	86.50 (3.40")	86.50 (3.40")	70.00 (2.76")

^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.

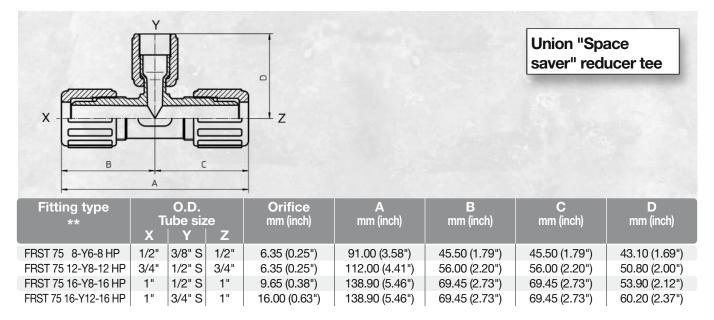
ULTRA PURE PFA TUBE FITTINGS



X, Y, Z indicates the position of the space saver(s) in the type key. S means space saver connection in the section "tube size".

^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.





X, Y, Z indicates the position of the space saver(s) in the type key.

S means space saver connection in the section "tube size".

^{**}With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.

^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.

FLC 6 HP

FLC 8 HP

FLC 12 HP

FLC 16 HP

FLC 20 HP

ULTRA PURE PFA TUBE FITTINGS

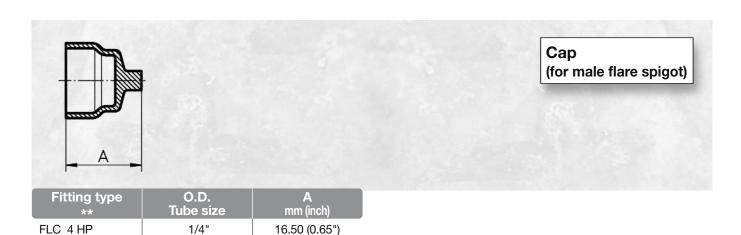
3/8"

1/2"

3/4"

1 1/4"

1"



21.50 (0.85")

22.60 (0.89")

23.60 (0.93")

32.00 (1.26")

35.00 (1.38")



4

6

10

15

20

25

1/4"

3/8"

1/2"

3/4"

1"

1 1/4"

1098 4Z 01

1098 6Z 01

1098 8Z 01

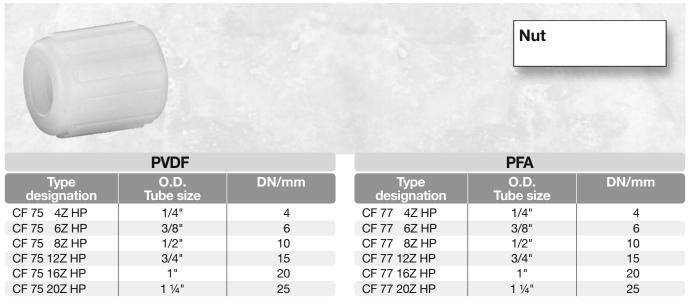
1098 12Z 01

1098 16Z 01

1098 20Z 01

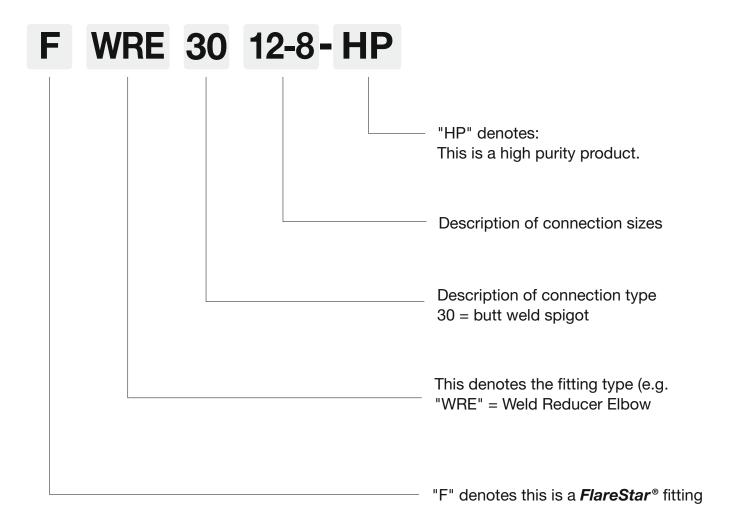
^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.





CPFA nut on request

ORDER EXAMPLE - WELD FITTINGS



FlareStar® FITTING TYPES

FWUE Union elbow 90°

FWRE Reducer elbow 90°

FWEA Union elbow adapter, flare/butt weld spigot

FWES Union elbow adapter, space saver/butt weld spigot

FWSR Straight reducer

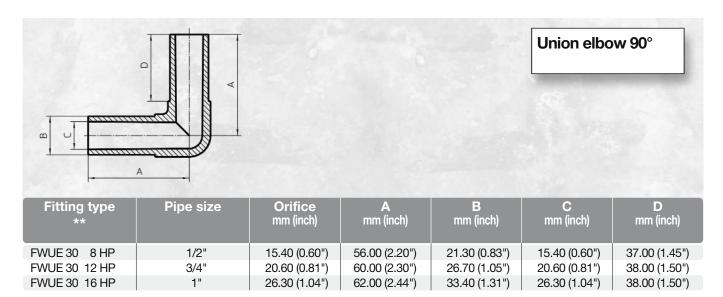
FSA Straight adapter, flare/butt weld spigot

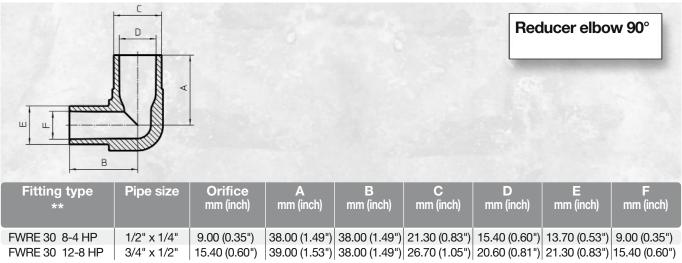
FWSA Straight adapter, space saver/butt weld spigot

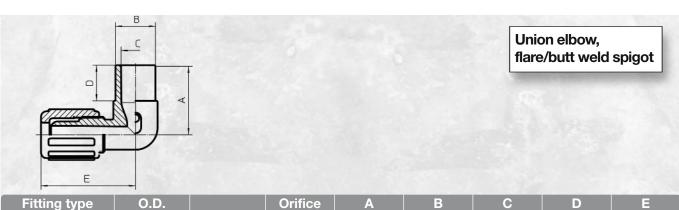
FWUT Union tee

FWRT Union reducer tee









mm (inch)

mm (inch)

mm (inch)

9.65 (0.38") | 37.00 (1.45") | 21.30 (0.83") | 15.40 (0.60") | 19.00 (0.75") | 49.80 (1.96")

mm (inch)

mm (inch)

Pipe size

1/2"

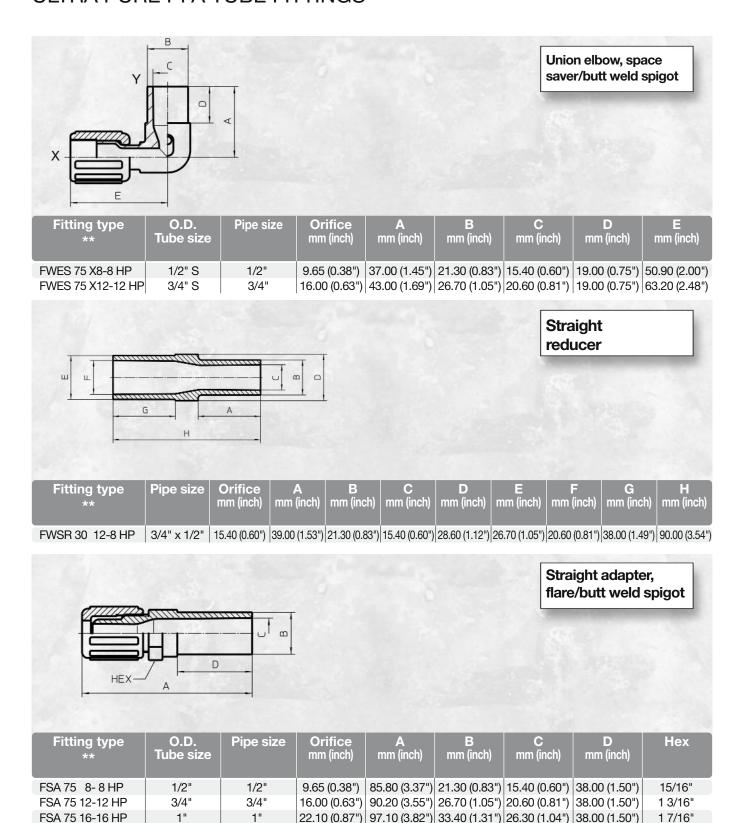
Tube size

1/2"

FWEA 75 8-8 HP

mm (inch)

FWEA 75 12-12 HP | 3/4" | 16.00 (0.63") | 43.00 (1.69") | 26.70 (1.05") | 20.60 (0.81") | 19.00 (0.75") | 62.20 (2.44") ** With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.



25.40 (1.00") 105.00 (4.13") 33.40 (1.31") 26.30 (1.04") 38.00 (1.50")

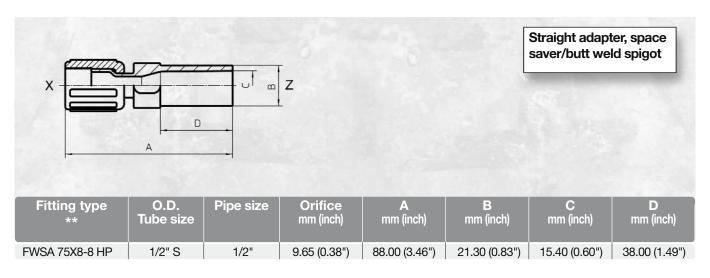
1 1/4"

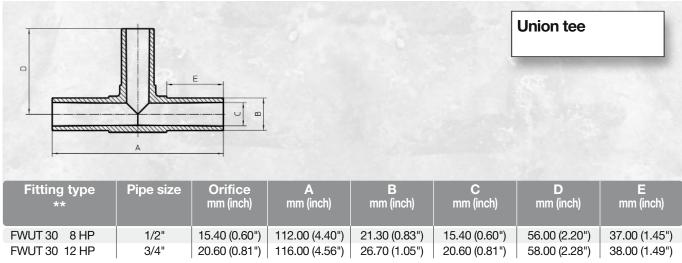
1"

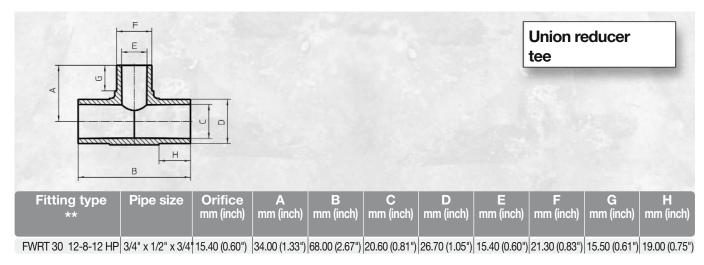
FSA 75 20-16 HP

^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.









^{**} With PVDF nut (standard); with PFA nut = ref. no. 77.

PERMANENTLY CONTROLLED QUALITY

PURITY, PERFECTION, SAFETY

To assure the highest purity all UHP products are manufactured, cleaned, assembled and packed under cleanroom conditions.

Injection molding

All high purity resins are molded in a separate cleanroom under laminar flow class 1000 conditions.

Cleaning of high purity products



Fully automated 3-chamber cleaning system, precleaning with UPW/tenside, ultrasonic cleaning and final rinse with UPW ("all wetted parts" in PVDF and Halar), drying (hot air class 1000), 18.2 MΩ UPW.



ASSURED QUALITY

The manufacture of GEMÜ high purity products is subject to a modern, continuous quality management system.

Constant reproducible quality in compliance with application and customer requirements is assured by e.g.

- Use of specified/controlled raw materials
- · SPC statistic process control
- · Constant training of staff
- Supervision
- Customer audits
- Continuous improvement



MANUFACTURED UNDER CLEANROOM CONDITIONS

THE VALVES WITH PURITY "DESIGNED IN"

Assembly, testing, packaging

under laminar flow cleanroom class 100.



Ultra pure water treatment plant

 $18.2~\text{M}\Omega$ UPW water is used for cleaning and testing, softener, reverse osmosis, UV sterilization, ion exchanger, polisher, submicron filter, PVDF-HP recirculation loop.

