## ISOTECH

## Temperature Controlled AC/DC Resistors Model 456

- Nominal Temperature Coefficient of Resistance: +0.02ppm/°C (with temperature control on) 18 to 25°C
- Power Rating: 0.5 Watt at +25°C
- Resistance Tolerance (Initial Resistance Accuracy): ±0.005%
- Standard models: 10, 25, 100, 1000 and 10,000Ω
- Current Noise: <0.010µV (RMS) / Volt of Applied Voltage.
- Thermal EMF: 0.1µV/°C Max; 0.05µV/°C Typical
- The most precise and stable resistors available.
- Impervious to harmful environments oil filled.

By temperature controlling an otherwise very stable resistor a performance close to the very best available World-wide can be achieved at a surprisingly low price. The resistor itself is oil filled and hermetically sealed.

The function of hermetic sealing is to eliminate the ingress of moisture and oxygen both of which play a role in the long term degradation of unsealed resistors. A further enhancement in both short and long term stability is achieved by oil filling. The oil also acts as a thermal conductor allowing the device to accept short periods of overload without degradation.

With accuracies of  $\pm 0.005\%$ , a wide resistance range and long term drift of less than 5ppm, these devices are virtually secondary standards that can be kept in a laboratory as references to calibrate other devices.

The Resistor is held in a temperature controlled environment heated to  $30^{\circ}C \pm 0.1^{\circ}C$  other temperatures are available to special order. The heater requires 2 watts at 5V which can be supplied by a battery or an unregulated DC supply. In an ambient of  $20^{\circ}C$  the Resistor's heater will warm up in typically 30 minutes, and a LED shows when the temperature has been reached. A test pocket is provided so that the resistors' temperature can be monitored if required.

Stability of 0.1 ppm/month or better can be expected.

Standard models are: 10, 25, 100, 1000, 10,000 $\Omega$ . For other values please contact Isotech.

For the highest quality traceability we recommend that the 456 be UKAS Certified. We can offer the 2 Sigma Uncertainties shown in the table.



| Model<br>Rating<br>Stability<br>Traceability<br>Induction<br>Capacitance | 456<br>0.5 Watt<br>Typically 1ppm per year at 1mA<br>A Traceable Certificate accompanies your 456 to<br>the 2 sigma uncertainties shown.<br>$0.08\mu$ H typical<br>0.5pE |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |
| Dimensions   | 144 x 110 x 96mm (in box)  |  |  |
|  | Weight 1kg (including box)   |  |  |
|  | 550g (excluding box)   |  |  |
| How to Order   |  |  |  |

## How to Order

456 Temperature Controlled Fixed AC/DC Resistor Please specify ohmic value State with UKAS Calibration or without UKAS Calibration.

## Isotech UKAS Calibration Uncertainties (k=2)

| Measured Quantity<br>Instrument or<br>Gauge           | Range/<br>Frequency | Best measurement<br>Capability expressed<br>as an Expanded<br>Uncertainty |
|---|---------------------|---|
| <b>DC Resistance</b><br>0.1Ω to 1000Ω<br>1kΩ to 100kΩ |                     | ±5ppm<br>±12ppm   |
| <b>AC Resistance</b><br>2.5Ω to 400Ω<br>400Ω to 1000Ω | 75Hz<br>75Hz        | ±15ppm<br>±100ppm   |

The latest schedule can be found on the Isotech website or at www.ukas.org

